

# Package ‘CBN2Path’

November 20, 2025

**Title** CBN2Path: an R/Bioconductor package for the analysis of cancer progression pathways using Conjunctive Bayesian Networks

**Version** 1.1.4

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**Description** CBN2Path package provides a unifying interface to facilitate CBN-based quantification, analysis and visualization of cancer progression pathways.

**URL** <https://github.com/rockwillck/CBN2Path>,  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/biomet/asp023>,  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btp505>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/rockwillck/CBN2Path/issues>

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|                  |                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CBN2Path-package | <i>CBN2Path: "CBN2Path: an R/Bioconductor package for the analysis of cancer progression pathways using Conjunctive Bayesian Networks"</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

CBN2Path package provides a unifying interface to facilitate CBN-based quantification, analysis and visualization of cancer progression pathways.

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## Author(s)

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## See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/rockwillck/CBN2Path>
- <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/biomet/asp023>
- <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btp505>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/rockwillck/CBN2Path/issues>

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---

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| base2Indexing | <i>base2Indexing</i> |
|---------------|----------------------|

---

**Description**

base2Indexing

**Usage**

```
base2Indexing(mat)
```

**Arguments**

mat                      A given poset represented by a binary matrix (in B-CBN)

**Value**

#Poset weight vectors based on the frequency of occurrence in the BCBN MCMC-sampling scheme.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
mat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 16, replace = TRUE), 4, 4)
base2Indexing(mat)
```

---

|             |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|
| base2IndVec | <i>base2IndVec</i> |
|-------------|--------------------|

---

**Description**

base2IndVec

**Usage**

```
base2IndVec(vec)
```

**Arguments**

vec                      a binary genotype vector

**Value**

a number used for indexing a given genotype

**Examples**

```
vec <- c(0, 1, 0, 1)
base2IndVec(vec)
```

---

**bcbn***B-CBN*

---

**Description**

B-CBN

**Usage**

```
bcbn(  
  data = defaultData(),  
  nSamples = 25000,  
  theta = 0,  
  epsilon = 0.05,  
  nChains = 4,  
  thin = 10,  
  maxL = 1000,  
  nCores = 1,  
  progressBar = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                             |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| data        | Generated data                              |
| nSamples    | Number of samples <def: 25000>              |
| theta       | Theta <def: 0>                              |
| epsilon     | Epsilon <def: 0.05>                         |
| nChains     | N-Chains <def: 4>                           |
| thin        | Thin <def: 10>                              |
| maxL        | The maximum number of iteration <def: 1000> |
| nCores      | Number of parallelized cores <def: 1>       |
| progressBar | Print out progress bar; default is FALSE    |

**Value**

A matrix

**Examples**

```
bcbn()
```

ctcbn

*CT-CBN***Description**

CT-CBN

**Usage**

```
ctcbn(
  datasets,
  bootstrapSamples = 0,
  randomSeed = 1,
  samplingRate = 1,
  epsilon = 2,
  numDrawnSamples = 0,
  numEmRuns = 1,
  nCores = 1,
  progressBar = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>datasets</code>         | Vector of Spock objects with poset and pattern/lambda data or a Spock object (alias of <code>ctcbnSingle</code> ).                                                                                           |
| <code>bootstrapSamples</code> | Number of bootstrap samples (requires <code>epsilon &gt; 0</code> , <code>numDrawnSamples = 0</code> )                                                                                                       |
| <code>randomSeed</code>       | Random seed.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>samplingRate</code>     | Sampling rate.                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>epsilon</code>          | If between 0 and 1, the fraction of violations allowed per edge. If negative, the interval 0 to 0.5 will be sampled equidistantly with N points and the output Spock will include multiple resulting posets. |
| <code>numDrawnSamples</code>  | If $> 0$ , the number of samples to draw from the model. If zero (default), the model will be learned from data.                                                                                             |
| <code>numEmRuns</code>        | Number of em runs.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>nCores</code>           | Maximum number of threads to use to parallelize.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>progressBar</code>      | Print out progress bar; default is FALSE                                                                                                                                                                     |

**Value**

A matrix of results.

**Examples**

```
examplePath <- getExamples()[3]
bc <- Spock$new(
  poset = readPoset(examplePath)$sets,
  numMutations = readPoset(examplePath)$mutations,
  genotypeMatrix = readPattern(examplePath)
)
ctcbn(bc)
ctcbn(c(bc, bc, bc))
```

ctcbnSingle

*CT-CBN Single Batch***Description**

CT-CBN Single Batch

**Usage**

```
ctcbnSingle(
  dataset,
  bootstrapSamples = 0,
  randomSeed = 1,
  samplingRate = 1,
  epsilon = 2,
  numDrawnSamples = 0,
  numEmRuns = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| dataset          | Spock object with poset and pattern/lambda data.                                                                                                                                                             |
| bootstrapSamples | Number of bootstrap samples (requires epsilon > 0, numDrawnSamples = 0)                                                                                                                                      |
| randomSeed       | Random seed.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| samplingRate     | Sampling rate.                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| epsilon          | If between 0 and 1, the fraction of violations allowed per edge. If negative, the interval 0 to 0.5 will be sampled equidistantly with N points and the output Spock will include multiple resulting posets. |
| numDrawnSamples  | If > 0, the number of samples to draw from the model. If zero (default), the model will be learned from data.                                                                                                |
| numEmRuns        | Number of em runs.                                                                                                                                                                                           |

**Value**

A list of output data.

Examples

```
examplePath <- getExamples()[1]
bc <- Spock$new(
  poset = readPoset(examplePath)$sets,
  numMutations = readPoset(examplePath)$mutations,
  genotypeMatrix = readPattern(examplePath)
)
ctcbnSingle(bc)
```

---

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| edgeMarginalized | <i>edgeMarginalized</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------|

---

Description

edgeMarginalized

Usage

```
edgeMarginalized(pathProb, x)
```

Arguments

- pathProb      The pathway probabilities returned in the step 3 of the R-CBN algorithm
- x              The number of mutations to consider

Value

returns the marginal probability of all the potential edges

Examples

```
dag <- matrix(c(2, 2, 4, 1, 3, 3), 3, 2)
lambda <- c(1, 4, 3, 2.5, 2)
x <- 4
pathP <- pathProbCBN(dag, lambda, x)
edgeMarginalized(pathP, x)
```

---

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| generateData | <i>Generate Data</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|

---

**Description**

Generate Data

**Usage**

```
generateData(poset, theta, eps, n)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                        |
|-------|------------------------|
| poset | Poset matrix           |
| theta | Vector of theta values |
| eps   | Epsilon                |
| n     | N                      |

**Value**

A matrix

**Examples**

```
poset <- matrix(0, 10, 10)
poset[1, 2] <- 1
poset[2, 3] <- 1
poset[3, 4] <- 1
poset[5, 4] <- 1
poset[6, 7] <- 1
poset[8, 9] <- 1
poset[8, 10] <- 1
poset[6, 9] <- 1
tr <- transitiveClosure(poset)
theta <- c(0.8, 0.7, 0.6, 0.7, 0.4, 0.25, 0.6, 0.75, 0.5, 0.2)
eps <- 0.1
n <- 400
generateData(tr, theta, eps, n)
```

---

```
generateMatrixGenotypes
      generateMatrixGenotypes
```

---

**Description**

generateMatrixGenotypes

**Usage**

```
generateMatrixGenotypes(g)
```

**Arguments**

g                      genotype length

**Value**

a genotype matrix with ncol=g and nrow=2^g

**Examples**

```
generateMatrixGenotypes(4)
```

---

```
generateTCGAMatrix      Generate TCGA Genotype Matrix
```

---

**Description**

Generate TCGA Genotype Matrix

**Usage**

```
generateTCGAMatrix(
  rawData = suppressMessages(getRawTCGAData("TCGA-BLCA")),
  genes = c("TP53", "ARID1A", "KDM6A", "PIK3CA", "RB1", "EP300", "FGFR3", "CREBBP",
    "STAG2", "ATM")
)
```

**Arguments**

rawData              Raw TCGA data generated using getRawTCGAData  
genes                Genes to generate genotype matrix on

**Value**

A genotype matrix where each row is a patient and each column is a gene

**Examples**

```
generateTCGAMatrix(rawData = data.frame())  
# generateTCGAMatrix()
```

---

genotypeFeasibility    *genotypeFeasibility*

---

**Description**

genotypeFeasibility

**Usage**

```
genotypeFeasibility(genotypes, dag, x)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                               |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| genotypes | the full set of potential binary genotypes of a given length. |
| dag       | matrix representing the DAG of restrictions.                  |
| x         | the number of mutations considered.                           |

**Value**

a binary vector, which indicates feasibility or infeasibility of a set of genotypes

**Examples**

```
geno4 <- generateMatrixGenotypes(4)  
dag <- matrix(c(4, 4, 4, 1, 2, 3), 3, 2)  
x <- 4  
genoF4 <- genotypeFeasibility(geno4, dag, x)
```

---

genotypeMatrixMutator    *genotypeMatrixMutator*

---

**Description**

genotypeMatrixMutator

**Usage**

```
genotypeMatrixMutator(mat, fp, fn)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                                                            |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mat | The genotype matrix including sampled genotypes, which need to be mutated. |
| fp  | False positive rate                                                        |
| fn  | False negative rate                                                        |

**Value**

The mutated version of the genotype matrix

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 800, replace = TRUE), 200, 4)
gMatMut <- genotypeMatrixMutator(gMat, 0.2, 0.2)
```

---

getExamples

*Get paths to examples*

---

**Description**

Get paths to examples

**Usage**

```
getExamples()
```

**Value**

A vector of paths

**Examples**

```
getExamples()
```

---

|                |                          |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| getRawTCGAData | <i>Get Raw TCGA Data</i> |
|----------------|--------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get Raw TCGA Data

**Usage**

```
getRawTCGAData(project)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                             |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| project | TCGA project ID; pass "help" to see list of all project IDs |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

data frame of TCGA data for given project

**Examples**

```
getRawTCGAData("help")
```

---

|      |              |
|------|--------------|
| hcbn | <i>H-CBN</i> |
|------|--------------|

---

**Description**

H-CBN

**Usage**

```
hcbn(  
  datasets,  
  anneal = FALSE,  
  temp = 0,  
  annealingSteps = 0,  
  epsilon = 2,  
  nCores = 1,  
  progressBar = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| datasets       | Vector of Spock objects with poset and pattern/lambda data or a Spock object (alias of hcbnSingle). |
| anneal         | If TRUE, performs a simulated annealing run starting from the poset                                 |
| temp           | Temperature of simulated annealing.                                                                 |
| annealingSteps | Number of simulated annealing steps.                                                                |
| epsilon        | Value of eps for CT-CBN model selection. Requires both pattern and lambda data in input Spock.      |
| nCores         | Maximum number of threads to use to parallelize.                                                    |
| progressBar    | Print out progress bar; default is FALSE                                                            |

**Value**

A matrix of results.

**Examples**

```
examplePath <- getExamples()[3]
bc <- Spock$new(
  poset = readPoset(examplePath)$sets,
  numMutations = readPoset(examplePath)$mutations,
  genotypeMatrix = readPattern(examplePath)
)
hcbn(bc)
hcbn(c(bc, bc, bc))
```

---

hcbnSingle

*H-CBN Single Batch*


---

**Description**

H-CBN Single Batch

**Usage**

```
hcbnSingle(
  datasetObj,
  anneal = FALSE,
  temp = 0,
  annealingSteps = 0,
  epsilon = 2
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| datasetObj     | Spock object with poset and pattern/lambda data.                                               |
| anneal         | If TRUE, performs a simulated annealing run starting from the poset                            |
| temp           | Temperature of simulated annealing.                                                            |
| annealingSteps | Number of simulated annealing steps.                                                           |
| epsilon        | Value of eps for CT-CBN model selection. Requires both pattern and lambda data in input Spock. |

**Value**

A list of output data.

**Examples**

```
examplePath <- getExamples()[1]
bc <- Spock$new(
  poset = readPoset(examplePath)$sets,
  numMutations = readPoset(examplePath)$mutations,
  genotypeMatrix = readPattern(examplePath)
)
hcbnSingle(bc)
```

---

```
jensenShannonDivergence
      jensenShannonDivergence
```

---

**Description**

jensenShannonDivergence

**Usage**

```
jensenShannonDivergence(prob1, prob2)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                         |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| prob1 | The first (discrete) probability distribution (vector)  |
| prob2 | The second (discrete) probability distribution (vector) |

**Value**

Jensen Shannon Divergence between the two (discrete) probability distributions

Examples

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathCT <- pathProbQuartetCTCBN(gMat)
pathH <- pathProbQuartetHCBN(gMat)
jensenShannonDivergence(pathCT, pathH)
```

---

|                |                       |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| pathEdgeMapper | <i>pathEdgeMapper</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------|

---

Description

pathEdgeMapper

Usage

```
pathEdgeMapper(x)
```

Arguments

x                      number of mutations to consider

Value

Pathway to edge compatibility matrix, each element of which indicates whether a given edge is included in the transitive closure of a given pathway (1) or not (0).

Examples

```
peMap <- pathEdgeMapper(4)
```

---

|                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| pathNormalization | <i>pathNormalization</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|

---

Description

pathNormalization

Usage

```
pathNormalization(pathProb, x)
```

Arguments

pathProb              The pathway probabilities returned in the step 3 of the R-CBN algorithm  
x                      The number of mutations to consider

**Value**

The updated pathway probabilities (the step 5 of the R-CBN algorithm)

**Examples**

```
dag <- matrix(c(2, 2, 4, 1, 3, 3), 3, 2)
lambda <- c(1, 4, 3, 2.5, 2)
x <- 4
pathP <- pathProbCBN(dag, lambda, x)
pathN <- pathNormalization(pathP, x)
```

---

|             |                                                                                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pathProbCBN | <i>pathProbCBN: quantifies pathway probabilities using the output of CT-CBN or H-CBN</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

pathProbCBN: quantifies pathway probabilities using the output of CT-CBN or H-CBN

**Usage**

```
pathProbCBN(dag, lambda, x)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                         |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| dag    | matrix representing the DAG of restrictions.            |
| lambda | the lambda values, which are produced by the CBN model. |
| x      | the number of mutations considered.                     |

**Value**

vector of probabilities assigned to all potential pathways of length x

**Examples**

```
dag <- matrix(c(2, 2, 4, 1, 3, 3), 3, 2)
lambda <- c(1, 4, 3, 2.5, 2)
x <- 4
pathP <- pathProbCBN(dag, lambda, x)
```

---

pathProbQuartetBCBN    *pathProbQuartetBCBN*

---

### Description

pathProbQuartetBCBN

### Usage

pathProbQuartetBCBN(gMat)

### Arguments

gMat                      The n by 4 binary genotype matrix representing a given quartet for a sample of n genotypes.

### Value

The probability distribution (returned by the B-CBN model), which is represented as a vector of length 24.

### Examples

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathProbQuartetBCBN(gMat)
```

---

pathProbQuartetCTCBN    *pathProbQuartetCTCBN*

---

### Description

pathProbQuartetCTCBN

### Usage

pathProbQuartetCTCBN(gMat)

### Arguments

gMat                      The n by 4 binary genotype matrix representing a given quartet for a sample of n genotypes.

### Value

The probability distribution (returned by the CT-CBN model), which is represented as a vector of length 24.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathProbQuartetCTCBN(gMat)
```

---

pathProbQuartetHCBN     *pathProbQuartetHCBN*

---

**Description**

pathProbQuartetHCBN

**Usage**

pathProbQuartetHCBN(gMat)

**Arguments**

gMat                      The n by 4 binary genotype matrix representing a given quartet for a sample of n genotypes.

**Value**

The probability distribution (returned by the H-CBN model), which is represented as a vector of length 24.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathProbQuartetHCBN(gMat)
```

---

pathProbQuartetRCBN     *pathProbQuartetRCBN*

---

**Description**

pathProbQuartetRCBN

**Usage**

pathProbQuartetRCBN(gMat)

**Arguments**

gMat                      The n by 4 binary genotype matrix representing a given quartet for a sample of n genotypes.

**Value**

The probability distribution (returned by the R-CBN model), which is represented as a vector of length 24

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathProbQuartetRCBN(gMat)
```

---

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| pathProbSSWM | <i>pathProbSSWM</i> |
|--------------|---------------------|

---

**Description**

pathProbSSWM

**Usage**

```
pathProbSSWM(fitness, x)
```

**Arguments**

- fitness      A vector of length  $2^x$ , each element of which representing the fitness assigned to one of the  $2^x$  genotypes.
- x            The number of mutations considered.

**Value**

vector of probabilities assigned to all potential pathways of length x

**Examples**

```
f <- c(0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.1, 0.2, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0, 0.6, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 1)
x <- 4
pathP <- pathProbSSWM(f, x)
```

---

```
pathwayCompatibilityQuartet
      pathwayCompatibilityQuartet
```

---

**Description**

pathwayCompatibilityQuartet

**Usage**

```
pathwayCompatibilityQuartet(gMat)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                                                                             |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gMat | The n by 4 binary genotype matrix representing a given quartet for a sample of n genotypes. |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

The compatibility score, which is represented as a vector of length 24, each element of which corresponds to one of the 24 pathways of length 4.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 800, replace = TRUE), 200, 4)
pathwayCompatibilityQuartet(gMat)
```

---

```
pathwayFeasibility      pathwayFeasibility
```

---

**Description**

pathwayFeasibility

**Usage**

```
pathwayFeasibility(dag, x)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                              |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|
| dag | matrix representing the DAG of restrictions. |
| x   | the number of mutations considered.          |

**Value**

a binary vector, which indicates feasibility or infeasibility of a set of pathways

**Examples**

```
dag <- matrix(c(4, 4, 4, 1, 2, 3), 3, 2)
x <- 4
pathwayFeasibility(dag, x)
```

---

```
pathwayGenotypeCompatibility
      pathwayGenotypeCompatibility
```

---

**Description**

pathwayGenotypeCompatibility

**Usage**

```
pathwayGenotypeCompatibility(pathway, genotype)
```

**Arguments**

pathway            a vector representing the given pathway.  
 genotype          a binary vector representing the given genotype.

**Value**

returns 1 (if the given genotype is compatible with the given pathway), and 0 otherwise

**Examples**

```
geno1 <- c(1, 0, 1, 0)
geno2 <- c(1, 1, 0, 0)
path <- c(1, 2, 3, 4)
pathwayGenotypeCompatibility(path, geno1)
pathwayGenotypeCompatibility(path, geno2)
```

---

```
pathwayWeightingRCBN    pathwayWeightingRCBN
```

---

**Description**

pathwayWeightingRCBN

**Usage**

```
pathwayWeightingRCBN(edgeProb, peMap)
```

Arguments

|          |                                   |
|----------|-----------------------------------|
| edgeProb | Marginal edge probabilities       |
| peMap    | Pathway-edge compatibility matrix |

Value

The pathway weights (step 4 of the R-CBN algorithm)

Examples

```
dag <- matrix(c(2, 2, 4, 1, 3, 3), 3, 2)
lambda <- c(1, 4, 3, 2.5, 2)
x <- 4
pathP <- pathProbCBN(dag, lambda, x)
edgeProb <- edgeMarginalized(pathP, x)
peMap <- pathEdgeMapper(4)
pathwayWeightingRCBN(edgeProb, peMap)
```

---

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| permutations | <i>permutations</i> |
|--------------|---------------------|

---

Description

permutations

Usage

```
permutations(n, r, v = 1:n, set = TRUE, repeatsAllowed = FALSE)
```

Arguments

|                |                                                                                                           |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| n              | total number of elements in the set                                                                       |
| r              | subset size                                                                                               |
| v              | 1:n                                                                                                       |
| set            | Logical flag indicating whether duplicates should be removed from the source vector v. Defaults to TRUE.  |
| repeatsAllowed | Logical flag indicating whether the constructed vectors may include duplicated values. Defaults to FALSE. |

Value

a matrix with  $(n!/(n-r)!)$  rows and r columns

Examples

```
perm <- permutations(4, 4)
```

---

|                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| posetWeightingRCBN | <i>posetWeightingRCBN</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

posetWeightingRCBN

**Usage**

posetWeightingRCBN(vec)

**Arguments**

vec                      The likelihood vector corresponding to a given set of posets

**Value**

The poset weight vector determined using the reciprocal ranking method

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
logLik <- runif(219)
w1 <- posetWeightingRCBN(logLik)
```

---

|                |                       |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| predictability | <i>predictability</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

predictability

**Usage**

predictability(prob, x)

**Arguments**

prob                      Pathway probability vector  
x                          The length of genotype vectors

**Value**

predictability

**Examples**

```
set.seed(100)
gMat <- matrix(sample(c(0, 1), 12, replace = TRUE), 3, 4)
pathCT <- pathProbQuartetCTCBN(gMat)
pathH <- pathProbQuartetHCBN(gMat)
predC <- predictability(pathCT, 4)
predictability(pathH, 4)
```

---

|            |                            |
|------------|----------------------------|
| readLambda | <i>Read a .lambda file</i> |
|------------|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Read a .lambda file

**Usage**

```
readLambda(fileStem)
```

**Arguments**

fileStem            The filename of the .lambda file without the .lambda suffix.

**Value**

A matrix.

**Examples**

```
bcPath <- getExamples()[1]
readLambda(bcPath)
```

---

|             |                         |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| readPattern | <i>Read a .pat file</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Read a .pat file

**Usage**

```
readPattern(fileStem)
```

**Arguments**

fileStem            The filename of the .pat file without the .pat suffix.

**Value**

A matrix.

**Examples**

```
bcPath <- getExamples()[1]
readPattern(bcPath)
```

---

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| readPoset | <i>Read a .poset file</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

Read a .poset file

**Usage**

```
readPoset(fileStem)
```

**Arguments**

fileStem      The filename of the .poset file without the .poset suffix.

**Value**

A list containing the number of mutations and a matrix.

**Examples**

```
bcPath <- getExamples()[1]
readPoset(bcPath)
```

---

|          |                          |
|----------|--------------------------|
| readTime | <i>Read a .time file</i> |
|----------|--------------------------|

---

**Description**

Read a .time file

**Usage**

```
readTime(fileStem)
```

**Arguments**

fileStem      The filename of the .time file without the .time suffix.

**Value**

A matrix.

**Examples**

```
bcPath <- getExamples()[1]
readPattern(bcPath)
```

---

Spock

*Poset and pattern/lambda data*

---

**Description**

A data class containing poset and pattern/lambda matrices.

**Details**

Use the read\_ methods to feed data from files.

**Value**

a Spock object

**Public fields**

poset Poset matrix.

numMutations Number of mutations.

genotypeMatrix Genotype matrix.

lambda Lambda list.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [Spock\\$new\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$getSize\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$getPoset\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$getSecond\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$getPattern\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$getLambda\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$show\(\)](#)
- [Spock\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** new(): Create a new Spock object.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$new(poset, numMutations, genotypeMatrix, lambda = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

poset Poset matrix or list of poset matrices.

numMutations Number of mutations.

genotypeMatrix Genotype matrix.

lambda Lambda list.

*Returns:* A new Spock object.

**Method** getSize(): Get the number of posets.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$getSize()
```

*Returns:* Number of posets.

**Method** getPoset(): Write poset data to a tempfile.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$getPoset(index = 1)
```

*Arguments:*

index Index of poset.

*Returns:* File path to tempfile.

**Method** getSecond(): Write pattern/lambda data to a tempfile.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$getSecond(n)
```

*Arguments:*

n Number of drawn samples.

*Returns:* File path to tempfile.

**Method** getPattern(): Write pattern data to a tempfile.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$getPattern()
```

*Returns:* File path to tempfile.

**Method** getLambda(): Write lambda data to a tempfile.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$getLambda()
```

*Returns:* File path to tempfile.

**Method** show(): Print summary information to console.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$show(verbose = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

verbose Method prints contents as well as dimensions to console if TRUE.

*Returns:* Nothing.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
Spock$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

## Examples

```
examplePath <- getExamples()[1]
bc <- Spock$new(
  poset = readPoset(examplePath)$sets,
  numMutations = readPoset(examplePath)$mutations,
  genotypeMatrix = readPattern(examplePath)
)
```

---

|                   |                           |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| transitiveClosure | <i>Transitive Closure</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------|

---

## Description

Transitive Closure

## Usage

```
transitiveClosure(poset)
```

## Arguments

|       |              |
|-------|--------------|
| poset | Poset matrix |
|-------|--------------|

## Value

Poset matrix

## Examples

```
poset <- matrix(0, 10, 10)
poset[1, 2] <- 1
poset[2, 3] <- 1
poset[3, 4] <- 1
poset[5, 4] <- 1
poset[6, 7] <- 1
poset[8, 9] <- 1
poset[8, 10] <- 1
poset[6, 9] <- 1
transitiveClosure(poset)
```

---

|                   |                            |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| visualizeCBNModel | <i>Visualize CBN Model</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Visualize CBN Model

**Usage**

```
visualizeCBNModel(
  poset,
  nodeColor = "darkgreen",
  numNodes = max(4, max(poset))
)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                                   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| poset     | Poset object to visualize                                                                         |
| nodeColor | Color of nodes in resulting graph                                                                 |
| numNodes  | Number of nodes (default is the larger number between 4 and the largest index given in the poset) |

**Value**

Plot (gg object) visualization of CBN model

**Examples**

```
poset <- readPoset(getExamples()[1])
visualizeCBNModel(poset$sets)
```

---

|                           |                                    |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| visualizeFitnessLandscape | <i>Visualize Fitness Landscape</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Visualize Fitness Landscape

**Usage**

```
visualizeFitnessLandscape(
  fitness,
  selectNodes = NULL,
  nGenes = 4,
  lowColor = "white",
  highColor = "blue"
)
```

Arguments

|             |                                                                                                 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fitness     | Fitness vectors for each genotype provided in selectNodes or for all genotypes if none selected |
| selectNodes | Select genotypes to visualize                                                                   |
| nGenes      | Length of each genotype                                                                         |
| lowColor    | Color for wild type genotype                                                                    |
| highColor   | Color for fully mutated genotype                                                                |

Value

Plot (gg object) visualization of fitness landscape

Examples

```
genotypes <- c(
  "0000",
  "1000",
  "0100",
  "0010",
  "0001",
  "1100",
  "1010",
  "1001",
  "0110",
  "0101",
  "0011",
  "1110",
  "1101",
  "1011",
  "0111",
  "1111"
)
#
colIntensity <- c(0, rep(0.25, 4), rep(0.5, 6), rep(0.75, 4), 1)
visualizeFitnessLandscape(colIntensity)
```

---

|                                        |
|----------------------------------------|
| visualizeProbabilities                 |
| <i>Visualize Pathway Probabilities</i> |

---

Description

Visualize Pathway Probabilities

**Usage**

```
visualizeProbabilities(  
  probabilities,  
  outputFile = NULL,  
  geneNames = as.character(1:inverseFactorial(length(probabilities))),  
  geneColors = rainbow(length(geneNames), v = 0.5),  
  columnTitles = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                              |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| probabilities | List or matrix of probabilities for each pathway (matrix if multiple models) |
| outputFile    | File to output to; if none provided, a plot will be returned                 |
| geneNames     | Gene names; if single character, rendered in circles                         |
| geneColors    | Gene colors                                                                  |
| columnTitles  | Include column titles                                                        |

**Value**

Plot or file name

**Examples**

```
visualizeProbabilities(c(0.05, 0.03, 0.12, 0.04, 0.02, 0, 0.05, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.04, 0.02, 0.03, 0.02, 0.05, 0.0  
visualizeProbabilities(c(0.05, 0.03, 0.12, 0.04, 0.02, 0, 0.05, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.04, 0.02, 0.03, 0.02, 0.05, 0.0  
mat <- matrix(c(0.1, 0.3, 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0, 0.2, 0.3), ncol = 2)  
visualizeProbabilities(mat, columnTitles = TRUE)
```

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