

# the gradientframe package\*

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(after being exposed to gravity)

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## Abstract

The `gradientframe` package provides a command, `\gradientframe`, for simple and discreet rectangular grayscale gradient frames around objects, such as figures or tables, to set them apart from the surrounding text.

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\*This document corresponds to `gradientframe` v0.2, dated 2011/02/13.

# 1 Introduction

The `gradientframe` package is loaded in the usual way, i.e. by putting the line

```
\usepackage{gradientframe}
```

in the document's preamble. The `gradientframe` package depends on the `color` package which is loaded by the `gradientframe` package if not already done so far in the document's preamble.

## 2 Usage

`\gradientframe` To frame an object, such as figure, table, etc., use the `\gradientframe{<object>}` command. By using `\gradientframe[<name=value, ...>]{<object>}`, the result can be influenced by providing the following options by name:

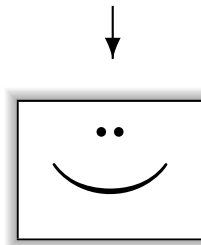
- `linewidth` (default value: 0.3px) defines each color's line width
- `padding` (default value: 0mm) defines space between the object and the frame (applies to all four sides)

Also take a look at the following examples.

## 3 Examples

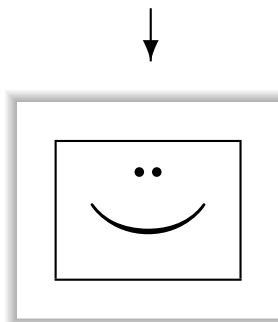
### 3.1 Frame surrounding a figure

```
1 \begin{center}  
2   \gradientframe{\includegraphics{image.jpg}}  
3 \end{center}
```



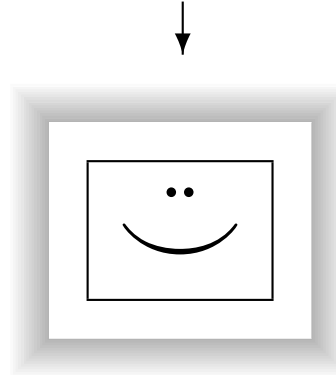
### 3.2 Frame surrounding a figure with additional space

```
1 \begin{center}  
2   \gradientframe[padding=5mm]{\includegraphics{image.jpg}}  
3 \end{center}
```



### 3.3 Frame surrounding a figure with thicker frame lines and additional space

```
1 \begin{center}  
2   \gradientframe[linewidth=1px,padding=5mm]{\includegraphics{image.jpg}}  
3 \end{center}
```



### 3.4 Frame surrounding a table

```
1 \begin{center}  
2   \gradientframe{%  
3     \begin{tabular}{r|l}  
4       \textbf{column A} & \textbf{column B} \\\hline  
5       cell 1A           & cell 1B           \\\hline  
6       cell 2A           & cell 2B           \\\hline  
7       cell 3A           & cell 3B           \\  
8     \end{tabular}%  
9   }  
10 \end{center}
```

column A	column B
cell 1A	cell 1B
cell 2A	cell 2B
cell 3A	cell 3B

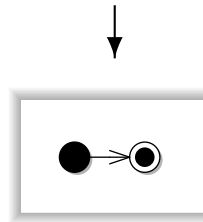
Be careful not to produce unintentional space when breaking lines. Add comments at line endings if needed to prevent this, as shown in lines 2 and 8. Otherwise the result will look like this:

column A	column B
cell 1A	cell 1B
cell 2A	cell 2B
cell 3A	cell 3B

### 3.5 Frame surrounding a MetaPost figure

If you want to draw a frame around a MetaPost (or in the case of this example, MetaUML) generated figure, use the `\empuse` command.

```
1 \begin{center}
2   \begin{empfile}
3     \begin{empcmds}
4       input metauml;
5     \end{empcmds}
6     \begin{empdef}[unique_name](0,0)
7       save start, end;
8       Begin.start;
9       End.end;
10      leftToRight(15)(start, end);
11      drawObjects(start, end);
12      clink(transition)(start, end);
13    \end{empdef}
14    \gradientframe[padding=5mm]{\empuse{unique_name}}
15  \end{empfile}
16 \end{center}
```



Alternatively, you could outsource both, the `empdef` environment and the `\empuse` command to a separate file, and use `\input{<filename>}` as argument to the `\gradientframe` command.

## 4 Known issues

`\pagecolor` When using a page color different than white in combination with a (partially) transparent object, the transparent area inside the frame will be white. To avoid this, a `\colorbox` has to be drawn around the object. So instead of

```
\pagecolor{<color>}
\gradientframe{<object>}
```

one should use

```
\pagecolor{<color>}
\gradientframe{\colorbox{<color>}{<object>}}
```

This issue will hopefully be addressed in a future version.

## 5 Implementation

### 5.1 Package header

```
1 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[1999/12/01]
2 \ProvidesPackage{gradientframe}[2011/02/13 v0.2 simple gradient frames around objects]
3 \RequirePackage{color}
4 \RequirePackage{keyval}
```

### 5.2 Options for the `\gradientframe` command

The `keyval` package is used to handle options given to the `\gradientframe` command by name. These options are:

- `linewidth` – defines each color’s line width

```
5 \define@key{gradientframe}{linewidth}{%
6 \newdimen\gradientframe@linewidth%
7 \setlength{\gradientframe@linewidth}{#1}%
8 }
```

- `padding` – defines space between the object and the innermost frame line

```
9 \define@key{gradientframe}{padding}{%
10 \newdimen\gradientframe@padding%
11 \setlength{\gradientframe@padding}{#1}%
12 }
```

`\gradientframe@defaults` The default values for these options are defined as follows:

```
13 \newcommand{\gradientframe@defaults}{%
14 \setkeys{gradientframe}{%
15 linewidth=0.3px,%
16 padding=0mm%
17 }%
18 }
```

### 5.3 Commands

`\gradientframe@origlinewidth` This dimension is used internally to preserve the original line width defined by `\fboxrule`.

```
19 \newdimen\gradientframe@origlinewidth%
```

`\gradientframe@drawbox` This command uses two colors, for border and background, and draws one frame line.

```
20 \newcommand{\gradientframe@drawbox}[3]{%
21 \fcolorbox[gray]{#1}{#2}{%
22 #3%
23 }%
24 }
```

`\gradientframe` This command draws the grayscale gradient frame around objects. This is achieved by drawing multiple frame lines side by side, each with a slightly different color.

```
25 \newcommand{\gradientframe}[2][]{%
26 \gradientframe@defaults% apply defaults
27 \setkeys{gradientframe}{#1}%
28 %
29 \begingroup% limit redefinitions to this block
30 % backup original \fboxrule value
31 \setlength{\gradientframe@origlinewidth}{\fboxrule}%
32 %
33 \setlength{\fboxrule}{\gradientframe@linewidth}%
34 \setlength{\fboxsep}{\gradientframe@linewidth}% space between frame and object
35 \gradientframe@drawbox{.98}{.96}{%
36 \gradientframe@drawbox{.94}{.92}{%
```

```
37 \gradientframe@drawbox{.90}{.88}{%
38 \gradientframe@drawbox{.86}{.84}{%
39 \gradientframe@drawbox{.82}{.80}{%
40 \gradientframe@drawbox{.78}{.76}{%
41 \gradientframe@drawbox{.74}{.72}{%
42 \setlength{\fboxrule}{\gradientframe@origlinewidth}% restore original \fboxrule value
43 \setlength{\fboxsep}{\gradientframe@padding}%
44 \gradientframe@drawbox{.70}{1}{#2}%
45 }%
46 }%
47 }%
48 }%
49 }%
50 }%
51 }%
52 \endgroup%
53 }%
```

## 6 Change history

v0.1	2011/02/10	Initial version.
v0.1a	2011/02/10	Changed file encoding to ISO-8859-1 due to issues on CTAN.
v0.2	2011/02/13	Applied several code improvements. Added key/value options for more flexibility. Note: This breaks backward compatibility, so change calls in the form <code>\gradientframe[<i>width</i>]{<i>object</i>}</code> to <code>\gradientframe[padding=<i>width</i>]{<i>object</i>}</code> in case of an update from previous versions.